

Post-Quantum

Cryptography Conference

Opening

Paul van Brouwershaven

Chair PKI Consortium

Albert de Ruiter

Logius

Post-Quantum

Cryptography Conference



Paul van Brouwershaven

- Chair [PKI Consortium](#)
- Director Technology Compliance at [Entrust](#)
- Vice-chair [CA/Browser Forum](#)



Albert de Ruiter

- Policy Authority PKI Dutch Government ([Logius](#))
- Board member [HAPKIDO](#)
- Member of the QVC WG [Dutch Government](#)

Who is the PKI Consortium?



PKI
Consortium

PKI Consortium

Registered as a 501(c)(6) non-profit entity
("business league") under Utah law (10462204-0140)

- A diverse group of 110+ members such as governments, auditors, consultants, trust service providers, software and hardware vendors
- We are a non-profit entity, we have no membership fees
- Our vision is "Trusted digital assets and communication for everyone and everything"
- We are committed to improve, create and collaborate on generic, industry or use-case specific policies, procedures, best practices, standards and tools that advance trust in assets and communication

CRYPTO4A



utimaco®



DIGITALTRUST



MICROSEC

LEX persona



EVERTRUST

AIRBUS

KEYFACTOR



CREDIT SUISSE



THALES



TRUSTZONE



DELL Technologies



DavidGroup



SEALWeb

SECTIGO®

What are we working on?



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Remote Key Attestation

pkic.org/remote-key-attestation

Vendor/Model	Capability	Format	Documentation	Notes
Cloud HSMs				
Google CloudHSM	✓	JSON	https://cloud.google.com/kms/docs/attest-key	
AWS CloudHSM	✗			
AWS KMS	✗			
Azure Key Vault	✗			
Azure Managed HSM	✗🕒			Claimed to be on the roadmap
HSMs				
Entrust nShield	✗🕒		https://github.com/pkic/remote-key-attestation/issues/3	Claimed to be on the roadmap
Utimaco CryptoServer	✗			
Thales Luna	✓	CMS/PKCS#7	https://thalesdocs.com/gphsm/luna/7/docs/network/Content/admin_partition/confirm/confirm_hsm.htm https://thalesdocs.com/gphsm/luna/7/docs/network/Content/Utilities/cmu/cmu_getpkc.htm	
Marvell HSMCMS/PKCS#7	✓	Proprietary/Binary	https://www.marvell.com/products/security-solutions/nitrox-hs-adapters/software-key-attestation.html	GCP Cloud HSM, AWS CloudHSM and MS Managed HSM are using Marvell hardware in the background
Securosys Primus HSM	✓	XML with external sig	https://www.securosys.com/hubfs/Securosys_PrimusHSM_KeyAttestation_SB-E01.pdf (Documentation in HSM User Guide)	
I4P Trident HSM	✓	CMS/PKCS#7	https://www.i4p.com/documents/Trident_BSS_summary_sheet_200929.pdf	No detailed documentation about using key attestation available publicly.
Fortanix	✗🕒			Claimed roadmap item for H1 2023
Tokens				
Yubico	✓	X.509	https://developers.yubico.com/YubiHSM2/Concepts/Attestation.html https://developers.yubico.com/yubico-piv-tool/Attestation.html https://developers.yubico.com/PIV/Introduction/PIV_attestation.html	
Trusted Platform Module	✓	TPMS_ATTEST/PKCS#10	https://www.cs.unh.edu/~lt666/reading_list/Hardware/tpm_fundamentals.pdf https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows-server/identity/ad-ds/manage/component-updates/tpm-key-attestation https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/openspecs/windows_protocols/ms-wcce/f596c7df-a72c-4323-	

PKI Maturity Model

pkic.org/pkimm

The PKI maturity model and assessment methodology will be used as an entry point for anyone evaluating PKI environment by itself or using an independent third party.

The model provides the following benefits:

- Quickly understand the current level of capabilities and performance of the PKI
- Support comparison of PKI maturity with similar organizations based on size or industry
- Improvement strategy for the current PKI state
- Improve overall PKI performance and ability to meet the requirements of the industry



PQC Capabilities Matrix (PQCCM)

pkic.org/pqccm

Vendor	Product	Category	Last updated	Composite certificates	Hybrid certificates	LMS	XMSS	Falcon	Dilithium	SPHINCS+	Kyber	BIKE	McEliece	HQC
Botan	Botan	Software library	2023-10-04	✗	✗	⊖	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	⊖	✗
Bouncy Castle	BC	Software library	2022-11-22	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Crypto4A	QxEDGE	HSP	2022-12-04	⊖	✓	✓	✓	⊖	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗
Crypto4A	QxHSM	HSM	2022-12-04	⊖	✓	✓	✓	⊖	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗
CZERTAINLY	CZERTAINLY	Software	2023-02-19	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Entrust	nShield	HSM	2022-11-22	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Entrust	PKIaaS	PKI	2022-11-22	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Fortanix	FX2200	HSM	2022-11-29	✗	✗	✓	✗	⊖	⊖	⊖	✗	✗	✗	✗
I4P	Trident	HSM	2022-12-01	✗	✗	✗	⊖	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗
IBM	4769/CCA/EP11	HSM	2023-01-11	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
ISC	CDK	Software library	2023-03-04	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗
ISC	CertAgent	PKI	2023-03-04	✗	✗	⊖	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗
Keyfactor	SignServer	Signing Software	2022-12-19	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Keyfactor	EJBCA	PKI	2022-12-19	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
MTG AG	Corporate PKI	PKI	2023-09-25	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	⊖	✗	✓	✗
Open Quantum Safe	liboqs	Software library	2022-11-30	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Securosys	Primus	HSM	2022-11-28	⊖	⊖	✗	✗	✗	⊖	⊖	⊖	✗	✗	✗
Thales	Luna	HSM	2022-11-22	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Utimaco	Q-Safe	HSM	2022-11-28	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Utimaco	u.trust Identify	PKI	2022-11-28	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗

Why do we organize this PQC Conference?



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Key take aways from Ottawa

- Quantum computers will be able to break current public key encryption
- Long term data needs to be protected now
- Failure to migrate leaves applications and data at risk of compromise
- Accurate crypto inventory & mitigation strategies are required
- This crypto migration will be the hardest we've ever done

What is on the agenda?



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Tuesday (7 November)

	Plenary (Blue Hall)	
09:00	Opening	  
09:30	Status update from NIST	
10:00		
10:30	Breakout (6 & 7)	
10:30	Break	
11:00	Preparing the United States for Post-Quantum Cryptography	Lattice-based Cryptography
11:20	A Quantum Cybersecurity Agenda for Europe	
11:40	Post-Quantum Policy and Roadmap of the BSI	Stateful Hash-Based Signature Schemes
12:00	ANSSI plan for post-quantum transition	
12:20	Unlocking the Quantum-Resilient Cryptography Strategy for the Dutch central government	Code-based Cryptography
12:40	Ask the Experts: Global Perspectives on Post-Quantum Cryptography Governance	
13:00	Lunch	
14:00	What is it going to take to break cryptography with a quantum computer?	LMS: Lighter, faster key generation
14:30	Crunching the Numbers: Post Quantum Algorithm Performance	Machine-checking post-quantum cryptography
15:00	Comparing Strategies for Quantum-Safe Cryptography Adoption in Organizations	Leading the Quantum-safe Transition: A Growth Stages Approach
15:30	Break	
16:00	Birth of the Post-Quantum Internet	Update from the GSMA Post Quantum Telco Network Task Force
16:30	Post-quantum crypto integration for enterprise applications	Building Your PQC Lab: Trust But Verify Your PQC Ecosystem
17:00	Closing remarks for day 1	
17:05	Networking	

	Wednesday (8 November)	
	Plenary (Blue Hall)	Breakout (6 & 7)
09:00	Post-Quantum Crypto: Challenges for Embedded Applications	A testbed for evaluating post-quantum algorithms for the DNS
09:30	Challenges for the Post-Quantum Transition of Mobile Ecosystems	Coping with post-quantum signatures in the WebPKI
10:00	Hardware Cryptographic Modules (panel discussion)	Your cryptography will be broken, prepare yourself now! (discussion)
10:30	Break	
11:00	How to Sell Post-Quantum Readiness by Combining it with a Zero Trust Journey	A Sign of the Times: The Transition to Quantum Secure Authentication
11:30	Quantum-safe PKI for the German administration	Quantum Resistance through Symmetric Key Cryptography
12:00	PKI and PQC Strategy for Payment Card Industry	Symmetric Key Exchange: Lightweight Alternatives for a Post-Quantum IoT
12:30	Post-Quantum Cryptography & Trust Services	Vulnerabilities of Blockchain Security in the World of Quantum Computing
13:00	Lunch	
14:00	NIST standardization of additional signature schemes	Investigating Post-Quantum Cryptography: building a PQC decision tree for developers
14:30	Moving toward a Quantum Security Maturity Index	Using quantum-safe hybrid certificates for signing documents
15:00	PKI deployments are as unique as any snowflake; how to build equally flexible PQ migration strategies	CRQC and Signatures – no Problem?
15:30	Break	
16:00	Final Q&A	
16:30	Recap: Unveiling Insights A Two-Day Conference Retrospective	
17:00	Closing remarks	
17:05	Networking	

The Leap to Quantum-Safety: A game for the transition to QS PKI

Lærke Vinther Christiansen

In this workshop you will play the first prototype of a serious game meant to aid in the transition to QS PKI as a part of the HAPKIDO Project.

The game is played with two groups of 4-6 participants. You can register in the lobby (directly right outside the plenary/blue hall).

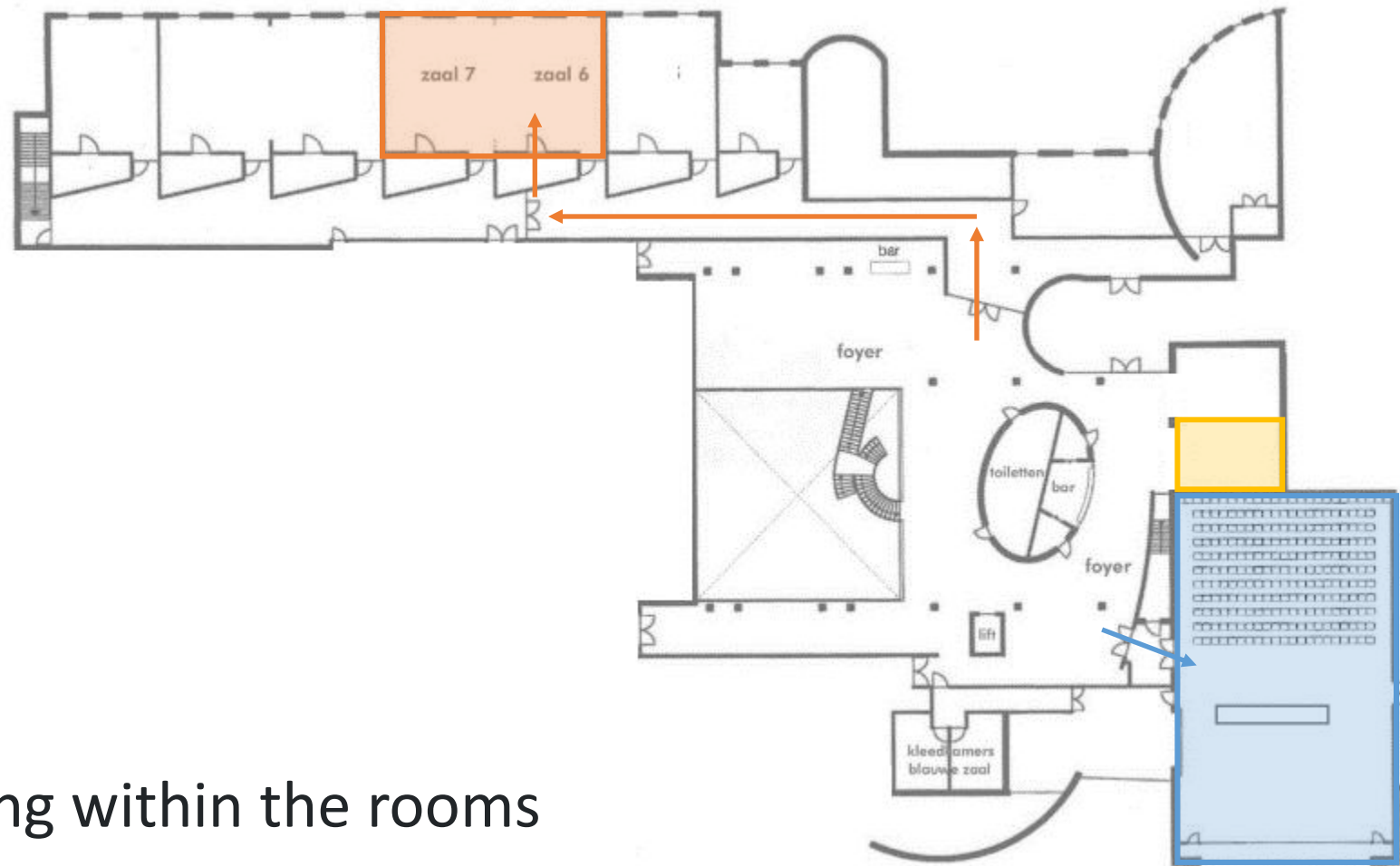
The purpose of the game is to give the player an actionable understanding of the interdependencies of the QS PKI transition, their role in the transition, and to provide them with a comprehensive understanding of the necessary next steps for the transition in general and for themselves specifically.



Housekeeping

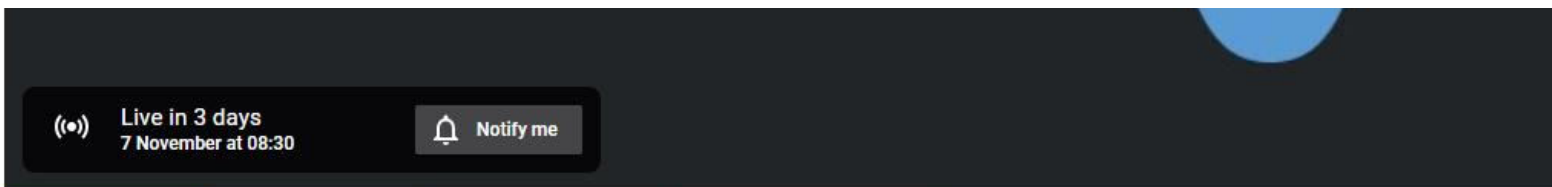


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- No smoking
- No drinks or eating within the rooms

Switch between Plenary and Breakout





Questions

 PKI Consortium · Q&A ⋮



Ask a question



ASK SOMETHING

✕ Ask a question ?

 **Paul van Brouwershaven** 

Chat...

 0/200 

 **Live in 3 days**
7 November at 08:30  **Notify me**

[Go to Breakout](#) [Ask a question](#) [Become a member](#) [Sponsor our activities](#)



Thanks to the key contributors
of this conference



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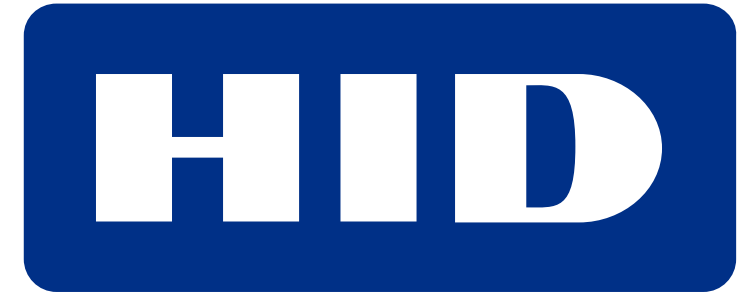
PKI Consortium



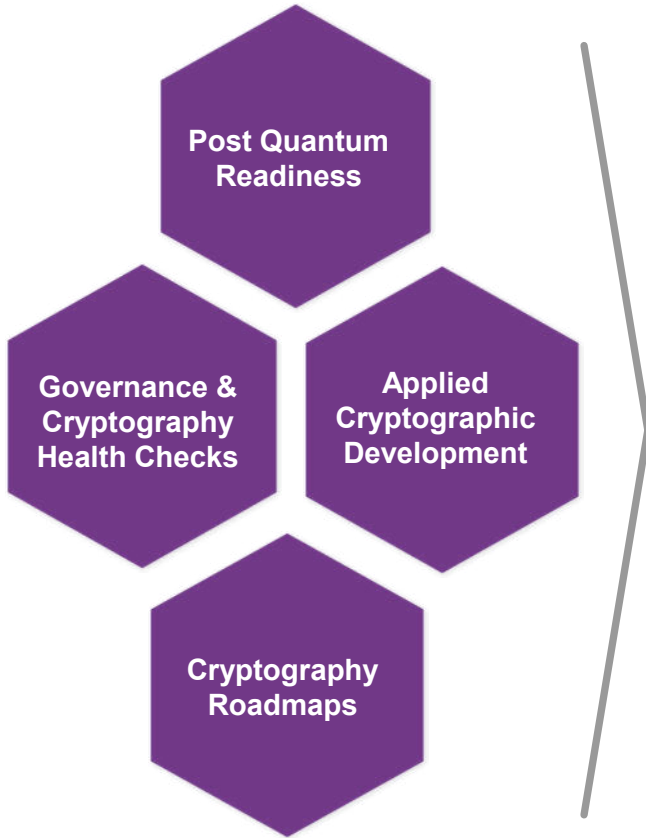
This event would not have been possible without our sponsors



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Entrust Solutions for Today, and a PQ Future



PKI for Machines and People	Virtual Infrastructure compliance	Digital/Code Signing & Time Stamping	Crypto Discovery, Control & Automation	Trust Anchors
SSL, Verified Mark & Email Encryption	Digital onboarding	Identity (Smart, Risk Engine, Decentralized)	Key/Secrets Management	Hardware Key protection
Blockchain & MPC security	Instant & Bureau Card & Passport Issuance	Digital Payment Cards	Data Encryption Services	Custom Solutions



think openly, build securely



Hardware IP

Modular hardware IP delivering quantum-resistant security, co-processing and side channel protection.



Software IP

FIPS 140-3 ready modular cryptographic libraries, APIs and SDKs for quantum-safe and hybrid transition.



Research IP

Setting the standards at NIST, RISC-V, IETF, World Economic Forum and many more platforms beyond. 10+ Patents.

The Challenge

HSMs are out-dated



The Solution

Fortanix re-invented the HSM

- DSM unifies HSM, KMS & more
- PQ-ready
- Written in Rust
- Native clustering
- Multi-tenancy
- User friendly & cloud friendly
- 100% remotely manageable
- 100% API driven

Deployment flexibility

- Physical appliance - for on-prem
- Virtual appliance - for public/private cloud
- SaaS - for simplicity (6 regions available)

 **Fortanix**[®]
Security, *wherever* your data is

 Fortanix
Data Security Manager



[Fortanix.com](https://fortanix.com)

QUESTIONS?

Have any questions or would like to learn more?
We would love to hear from you.

Let's talk!

Press Inquiries

press@theqrl.org

Support Requests

support@theqrl.org

General Inquiries

info@theqrl.org

Social

Discord: <https://www.discord.gg/qrl>

Reddit: <https://www.reddit.com/r/qrl>

Twitter: <https://twitter.com/QRLedger>

YouTube: <https://youtube.com/c/QRLedger>

QRL Blog: <https://www.theqrl.org/blog/>



THALES



Building Your PQC Lab – Trust but Verify Your PQC Ecosystem

- What's the Problem We're Solving
- Getting Started
- Staffing, Budgeting and Planning Ahead
- Case Study: Major US Bank
- Ecosystem Support
- Q&A



Blair Canavan, Thales

Session: November 8, 14:30

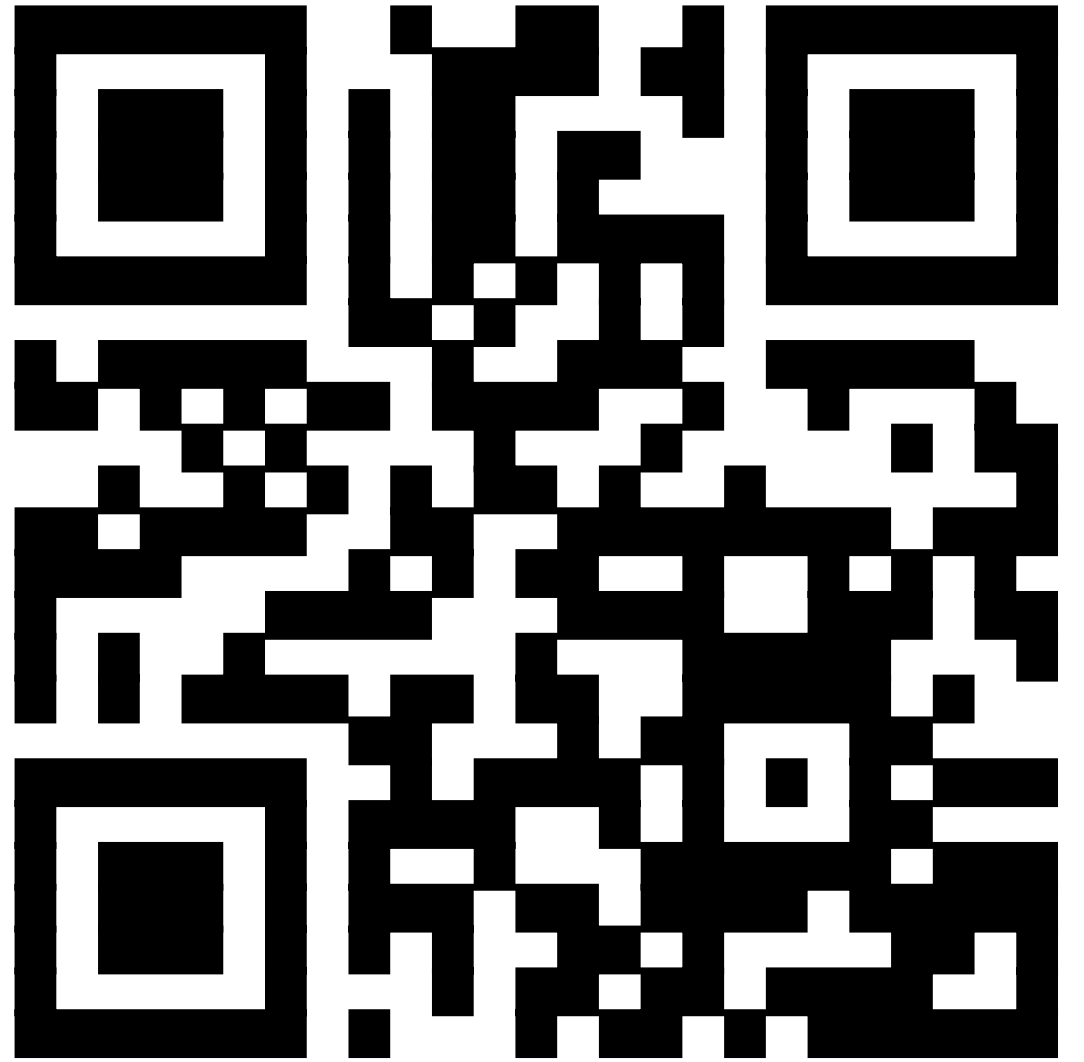
- D-Trust, a **company of the Bundesdruckerei Group**
- **pioneer in secure digital identities**
- **independent and qualified trust service provider**
- **listed with the Federal Network Agency** since 2016 within the framework of the **eIDAS** regulation
- translates trust into concrete **products such as digital certificates and electronic signatures**
- enable secure digital identities for **companies, public authorities** and for **private use.**
- **workforce** of currently around **240,**
- generating **revenue of EUR 79.9 million in 2021**

Part of
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Join the PKI Consortium

pkic.org/join



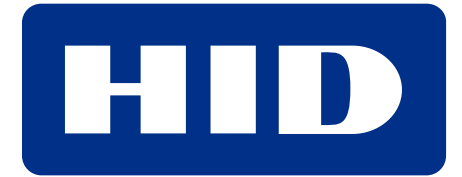
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